



# Electrode

for Automatic Titrator



# Titration & Electrodes

Electrodes are necessary for automatic potentiometric titrator.  
The variety of electrodes and its combination with reagents  
enables various titrations.



## • Indicator electrode

The reading potential of glass electrode or metal electrodes change with a constant relation to a concentration of solution when measuring pH or redox potential of the solution.

## • Reference electrode

A reference electrode is a standard electrode to measure the electromotive force of an indicator electrode which has the ability to maintain a constant electric potential irrespective of pH of solution or concentration of oxidizing agent and reducing agent.

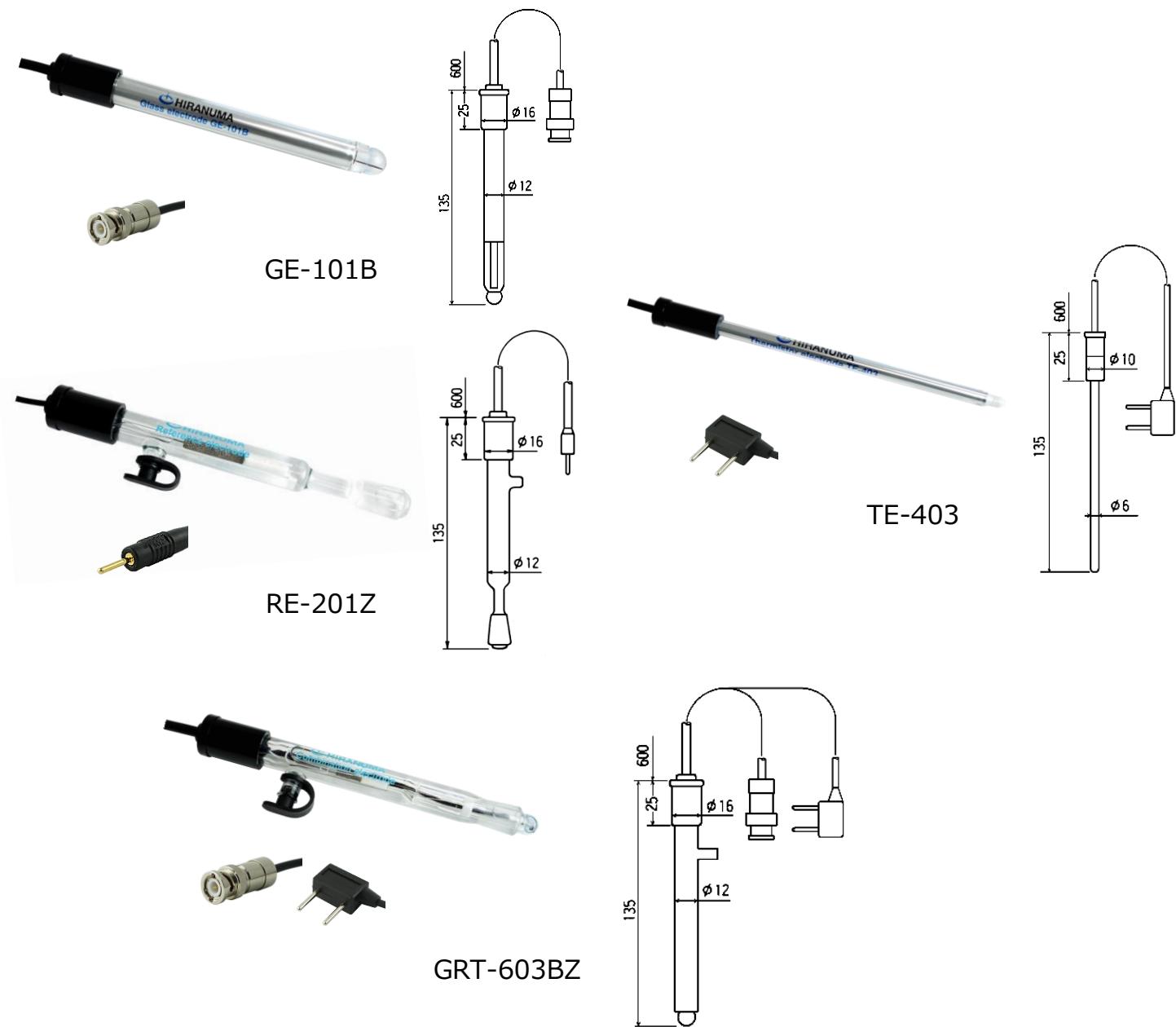
## • Combination electrode

Reference and indicator electrodes are combined into a single cylinder. The combination electrode is used for cases where the diameter of the vessel is small like a test tube or Erlenmeyer flask, or when the electrodes don't fit within the electrode holder at the measurement of different titrations.

# Usage and Combination of Electrodes

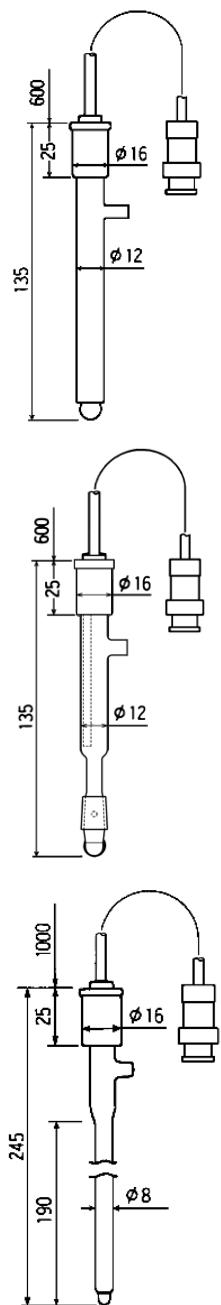
Titration	Analytes	Usage	Indicator electrode	Reference electrode
Neutralization	Acids・Bases (HCl, H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , HNO <sub>3</sub> , NaOH etc.)	General use	Glass electrode GE-101B	Reference electrode RE-201Z
		General use	Glass-Reference combination electrode GR-501BZ	
		Movable sleeve type	Glass-Reference combination electrode GR-511BZ	
		For test tube (≥φ18, ≤180mm in height) Cable length 1.0 m	Glass-Reference combination electrode GR-521BZ	
		For test tube or closed cell (≥φ18, ≤105 mm in height)	Glass-Reference combination electrode GR-522BZ	
		For Erlenmeyer flask	Glass-Reference combination electrode GR-525BZ	
		w/ Temperature compensation electrode	Glass-Reference Thermistor electrode GRT-603BZ	
Redox	Metal ions (Cu <sup>2+</sup> , Fe <sup>3+</sup> etc.), I <sub>2</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	General use	Platinum electrode PT-301	Reference electrode RE-201Z
		General use	Platinum-Reference combination electrode PR-701BZ	
		For test tube or closed cell (≥φ18, ≤105 mm in height)	Platinum-Reference combination electrode PR-731BZ	
		For Erlenmeyer flask	Platinum-Reference combination electrode PR-733BZ	
Precipitation	Halogen ions (Cl <sup>-</sup> , I <sup>-</sup> , Br <sup>-</sup> ), SH <sup>-</sup> , S <sup>2-</sup>	General use	Silver electrode AG-311	Silver reference electrode MS-231Z
		General use	Silver electrode AG-311	Sliver reference electrode RE-241Z
		For non-aqueous solvent	Silver electrode AG-312	Sliver reference electrode MS-231Z
		General use	Silver-Reference combination electrode AGR-801Z	
		Double junction type Combination with glass electrode enables neutralization titration.	Silver-Reference combination electrode AGR-811Z	
—	Lead ion	For lead-ion measurement	Lead ion-selective electrode PBi-081	Reference electrode RE-201Z
—	Copper ion	For copper-ion measurement	Copper ion-selective electrode CUj-081	Reference electrode RE-201Z
—	Chloride ion	For chloride-ion measurement	Chloride ion-selective electrode CLI-081	Sliver reference electrode MS-231Z
—	Surfactant	For surfactant measurement	Surfactant electrode SU-091	Reference electrode RE-201Z

# Electrodes for Neutralization Titration



Glass electrode		Reference electrode	Thermistor electrode	Glass-Reference Thermistor electrode
Model	GE-101B	RE-201Z	TE-403	GRT-603BZ
Part No.	D252350-1	D230732-A	D252415-A	D254708-A
Temp. range	-5~80°C	-5~100°C	-5~80°C	-5~100°C
Inner solution	-	4M KCl	-	4M KCl
Note	General use	General use	Temperature compensation for pH	w/ Temperature compensation electrode

# Electrodes for Neutralization Titration



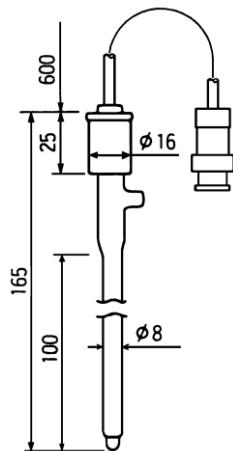
## Glass-Reference combination electrode

Model	GR-501BZ	GR-511BZ	GR-521BZ
Part No.	D254700-A	D254704-A	D254701-B
Temp. range	-5~80°C	-5~80°C	-5~80°C
Inner solution	4M KCl	4M KCl	4M KCl
Note	General use	Movable sleeve type	For test tube ( $\geq \phi 18$ , $\leq 180\text{mm}$ in height) Cable length:1.0m

# Electrodes for Neutralization Titration



GR-522BZ

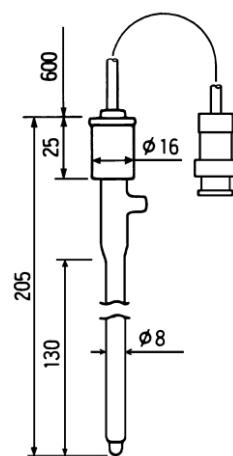


## Glass-Reference combination electrode

Model	GR-522BZ
Part No.	D254702-A
Temp. range	-5~80°C
Inner solution	4M KCl
Note	For test tube or closed cell ( $\geq \phi 18$ , $\leq 105$ mm in height)



GR-525BZ



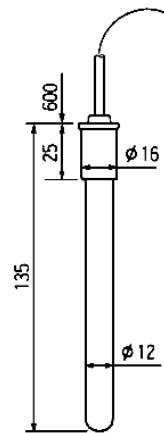
## Glass-Reference combination electrode

Model	GR-525BZ
Part No.	D254703-A
Temp. range	-5~100°C
Inner solution	4M KCl
Note	For Erlenmeyer flask

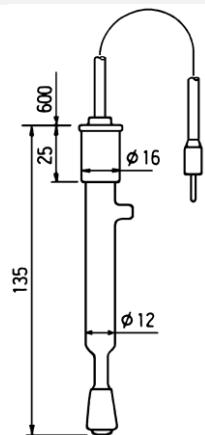
# Electrodes for Redox Titration



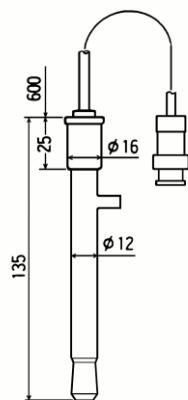
PT-301



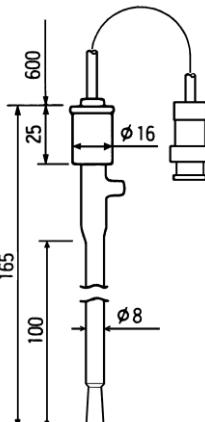
RE-201Z



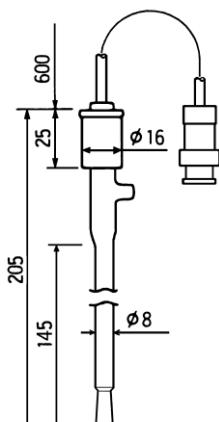
PR-701BZ



PR-731BZ

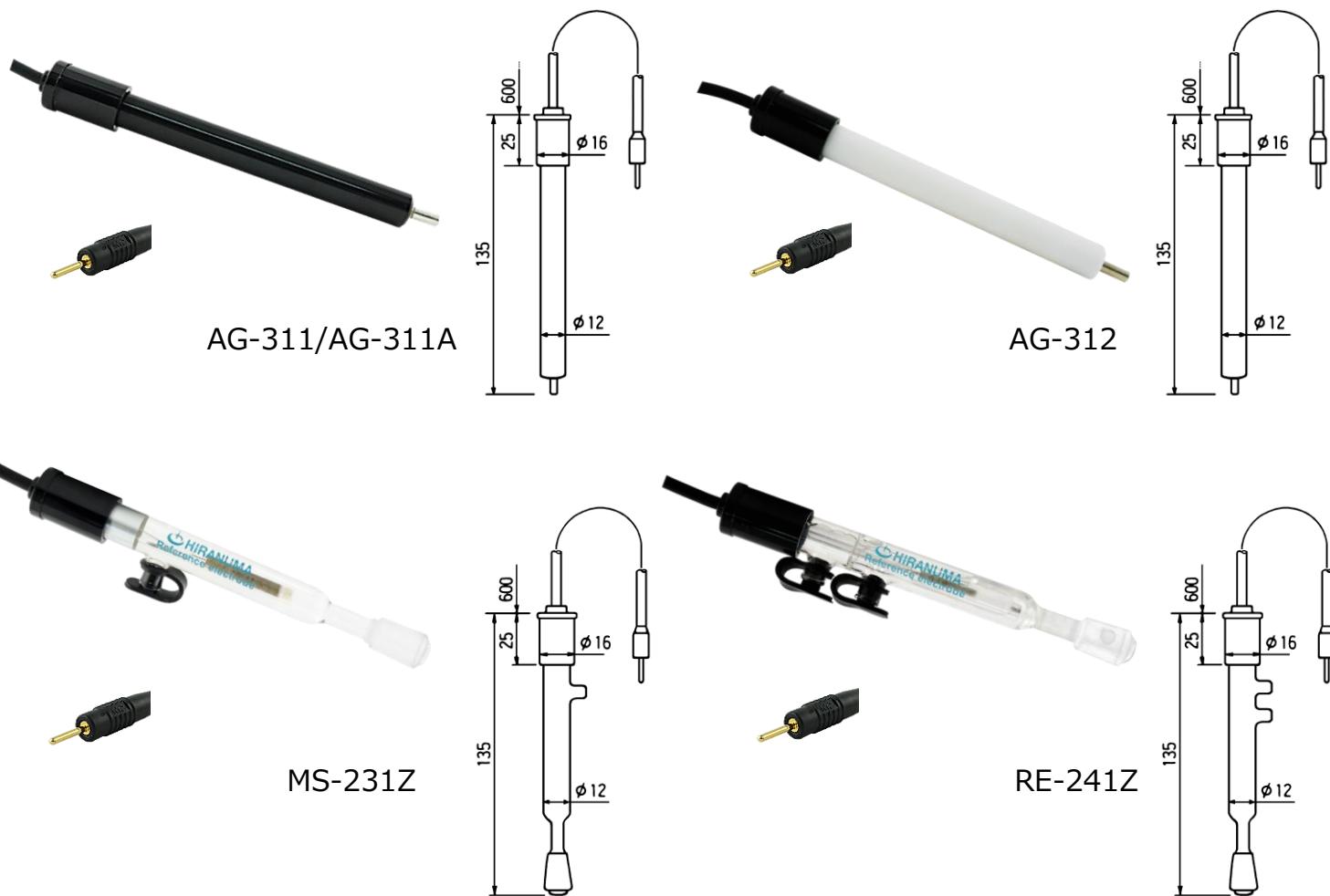


PR-733BZ



Platinum electrode	Reference electrode	Platinum-Reference combination electrode
Model PT-301	RE-201Z	PR-701BZ
Part No. D231244-A	D230732-A	D254705-A
Temp. range -5~100°C	-5~100°C	-5~100°C
Inner solution -	4M KCl	4M KCl
Note General use	General use	For test tube or closed cell ( $\geq \phi 18$ , $\leq 105$ mm in height)
		For Erlenmeyer flask

# Electrodes for Precipitation Titration



## Silver indicator electrode

## Silver reference electrode

Model	AG-311	AG-311A	AG-312	MS-231Z*	RE-241Z
Part No.	E231245-A	D251215-A	D231259-A	D230733-A	D230129-A
Temp. range	-5~100°C	-5~100°C	-5~80°C	-5~60°C	-5~60°C
Inner solution	-	-	-	0.35 mol/L K <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	Outer cylinder: Saturated KNO <sub>3</sub> Inner cylinder: 4M KCl containing AgCl
Note	General use	Silver chloride-coated AG-311	For non-aqueous solvent	General use	Double junction type

\* "Mercurous sulfate" is used as the inner electrode.

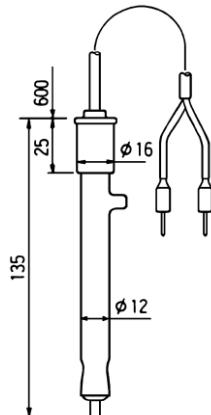
# Electrodes for Precipitation Titration



AGR-801Z



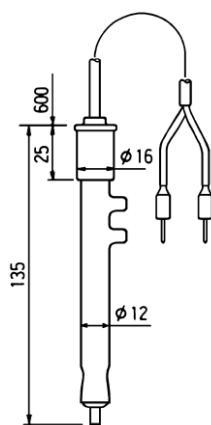
AGR-811Z/AGR-811AZ



## Silver-Reference combination electrode

Model	AGR-801Z*	AGR-811Z /AGR-811AZ
Part No.	D230736-A	D230090-A /D230139-A
Temp. range	-5~60°C	-5~60°C
Inner solution	0.35 mol/L K <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	Outer cylinder: Saturated KNO <sub>3</sub> Inner cylinder: 4M KCl containing AgCl
Note	General use	Double junction type /Silver chloride-coated AGR-811

\* "Mercurous sulfate" is used as the inner electrode.



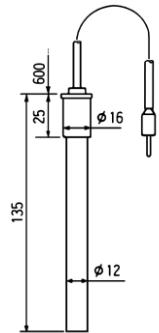
### \* Remark for electrode using mercury

- When disposing, please properly dispose complying with the law and regulations.
- Please inform industrial waste disposal contractors that mercury is contained in the electrode.

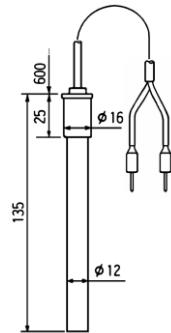
# Other Electrodes



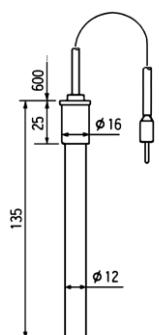
PBi-081



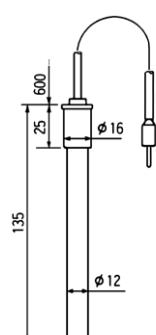
CUi-081



CLI-081



SU-091



	Lead ion-selective electrode	Copper ion-selective electrode	Chloride ion-selective electrode	Surfactant electrode
Model	PBi-081	CUi-081	CLI-081	SU-091
Part No.	D236000-1	D236005-1	D236010-1	D236100-1
Temp. range	0~50°C	0~50°C	0~50°C	5~40°C
Inner solution	-	-	-	-
Note	Use with reference electrode RE-201Z.	Use with reference electrode RE-201Z.	Use with Sliver reference electrode MS-231Z	Use with reference electrode RE-201Z.

## Inner solution for electrodes

Please refer to the recipe attached to each electrode for the preparation of inner solution.

\*Inner solution for perchloric acid titration

In the case of perchloric acid titration, when 4 M potassium chloride inner solution is used, the potential change (differential value) at the end point shows a tendency to get small because water is mixed in the acetic acid solution.

The exchange of the inner solution to the saturated perchloric acid- acetic acid solution which contains no water is recommended.

# MEMO

※The listed items are dedicated products for HIRANUMA Titrators.

※Appearance and specifications are subject to change for the improvement of products without notice.

**CAUTION: For correct operation, follow the instruction manual when using the items.**

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